

Expansion of Democracy

In the early 1800's, how was life changing in...

<i>The North</i>	WORKSHOPS OWNED & RUN BY SKILLED CRAFTSPEOPLE WERE BEING REPLACED BY LARGE-SCALE FACTORIES OWNED BY BUSINESSMEN & STAFFED BY HIRED WORKERS
<i>The South</i>	SMALL FARMS WERE BEING OVERTAKEN BY LARGE PLANTATIONS, OWNED BY WEALTHY WHITE PEOPLE AND WORKED BY ENSLAVED AFRICAN AMERICANS

1. What types of Americans supported Andrew Jackson in his bid for the Presidency in 1824 and 1828?
2. By 1828, how had many states increased voter participation?
3. What are *nominating conventions*? (GLOSSARY)
4. What is Jacksonian Democracy? (GLOSSARY)

ELECTION OF 1828

5. Which political party emerged as the group who supported Andrew Jackson?
6. Who were the candidates in the Presidential race of 1828?
7. Who did Andrew Jackson choose as his vice-presidential running mate?

The Campaign: How did the Jackson campaign portray...

Jackson	WAR HERO WHO WAS BORN POOR BUT ROSE TO SUCCESS THROUGH HARD WORK
J.Q. Adams	HARVARD GRAD WHOSE FATHER WAS THE 2ND P.O.T.U.S. BEING OUT OF TOUCH WITH EVERYDAY PEOPLE

How did the Adams' campaign portray...

Jackson	HOT TEMPERED, CRUDE, & ILL-EQUIPED TO BE PRESIDENT
J.Q. Adams	HE WAS THE INCUMBANT (MAY BE SEEN AS "OUT OF TOUCH WITH THE COMMON MAN," BUT WAS EXPERIENCED)

8. What were the results of the election of 1828?

Jackson's Inauguration:

- 9. Describe the events surrounding Jackson's inauguration day.
- 10. What was the *spoils system*? (GLOSSARY)
- 11. What was the *Kitchen Cabinet*? (GLOSSARY)

Regions of the United States, Early 1800's

	North	South	West
Economy	MANUFACTURING	AGRICULTURE PLANTATION & SMALL IND. OWNED FARMS (TOBACCO & COTTON)	EMERGING (MIXED – BASED ON RESOURCES & LATITUDE)
Tariffs	SUPPORTED HIGH TARIFFS (PROTECT DOMESTIC MANUFACTURING)	OPPOSED TARIFFS <ul style="list-style-type: none">- INCREASED THE COST OF IMPORTED GOODS - RELIED HEAVILY ON TRADE WITH BRITAIN	WANTED INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS, SUCH AS ROADS & CANALS (WOULD SUPPORT WHATEVER WOULD PAY FOR THESE)
Land	WANTED FEDERAL LANDS TO BE EXPENSIVE – CHEAP LANDS IN THE WEST WOULD DRAW WORKERS AWAY FROM THE EAST	CHEAP LANDS COULD MEAN EXPANSION OF PLANTATIONS (& SLAVERY)	SUPPORTED THE IDEA OF CHEAP FEDERAL LANDS – CHEAP LAND WOULD BRING MORE PEOPLE

Jackson Attacks The Bank:

- 12. How did President Jackson feel about the National Bank?
- 13. What were the four responsibilities of the Second National Bank of the United States?
- 14. Why did many states, especially in the South, oppose the National Bank?

15. Who was Nicholas Biddle?

16. What happened to the National Bank when it came time to renew its charter in 1832?

17. How did President Jackson weaken the powers of the National Bank and what was the result of this?

Panic of 1837:

18. Who was the Democratic Party's candidate for President in 1836? Why was this?

19. What was the Whig Party? (GLOSSARY)

20. What was the Panic of 1837? (GLOSSARY)

21. Who was the Whig candidate in the election of 1840 and what was the result of the election?