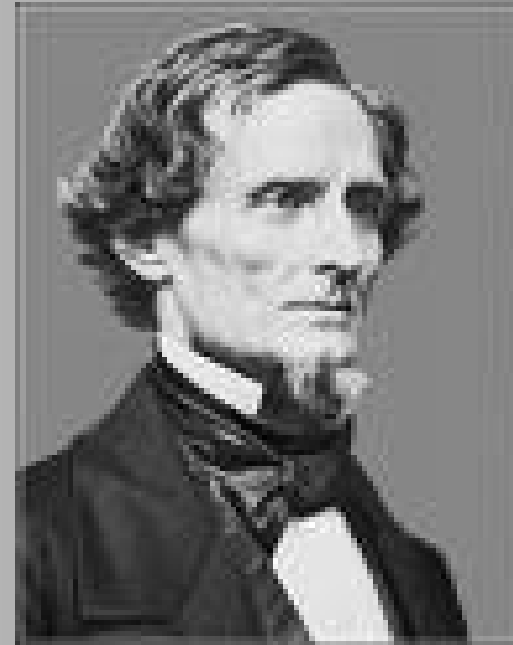


Lincoln, No Military Experience



Davis, West Point, Mexico,
Secy. of War



General Winfield Scott, USA General since the War of 1812, Commanding General in the Mexican War, Presidential Candidate
He drew up the Anaconda Plan to defeat the South.



Strategies	
North (Union)	South (Confederates)
Anaconda Plan Blockade Take Mississippi R. Cut the South in two Divide and Conquer Take Richmond	Win the War quickly Inflict costly defeats Get European help Hang on until the election of 1864 Hang on until the North quits, cause as many casualties as possible.



Irwin McDowell



PGT Beauregard- The Hero of Fort Sumter



J.E. Johnston
Valley Command

Name:

American Studies
 Unit VIII: The Civil War
 C16§2 Worksheet

Date:

The War in the East

Chapter 16 Section § 2 pp. 516- 521

War in Virginia

The First Battle: Bull Run or Manassas

The Armies	The Leaders	Notes	Results
Northern (Union) Army	Irwin McDowell	Lincoln hurried McDowell into moving against Richmond before the Union army was really ready. McDowell made a good plan, but things did not go well .	panic, & ran Realized that the war would be long.
Southern (Confederate) Army	Beauregard & J.E. Johnston	South defended Bull Run Creek near the Manassas rail junction. Out planned, the Southern army fought well and was reinforced at the last minute by rail (Stonewall Jackson).	Almost as exhausted as North, they failed to move against Wash.



Irwin McDowell - fired.



J.E. Johnston- Given command in Virginia, PGT sent west



George B. McClellan: Incredible pre-war record. Saw success in W.Va

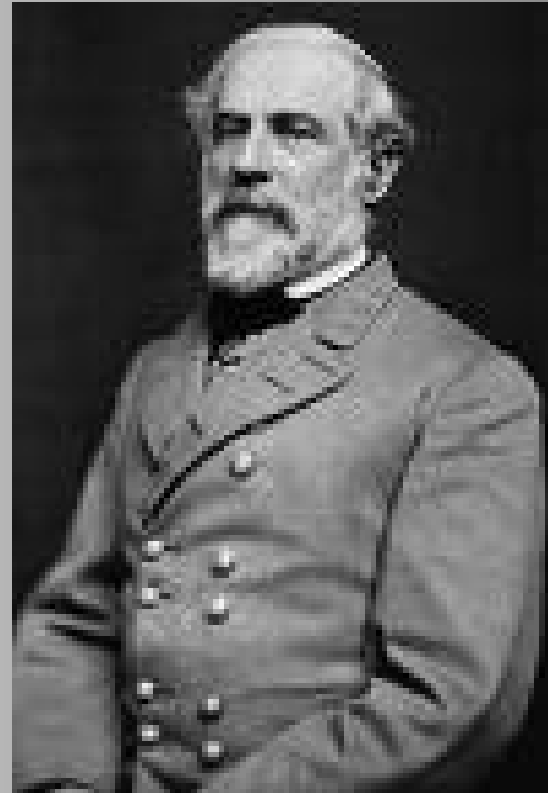


J.E. Johnston: Stayed at Manassas

More Battles in Virginia: 1862				
The Battles		The Leaders	Notes	Results
The Peninsular Campaign	Fair Oaks	JE Johnston	Attacked McClellan to defend Richmond.	Johnston hit. North still threatening.
		George McClellan	Brilliant sea move to the Pen. Slow march to Richmond.	Move on Richmond stalled
	Seven Days			
2nd Bull Run or 2nd Manassas				



George B. McClellan

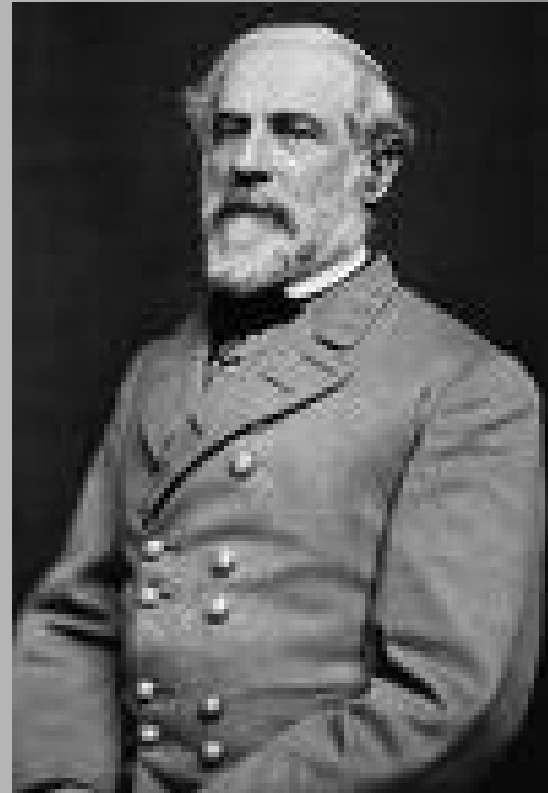


Robert E. Lee: Davis entrusted the Eastern Army to him.

More Battles in Virginia: 1862				
The Battles		The Leaders	Notes	Results
The Peninsular Campaign	Fair Oaks	JE Johnston	Desperately defended Richmond.	Johnston hit. North still threatening.
		George McClellan	Brilliant sea move to the Pen. Slow march to Richmond.	Cont. push to Richmond
	Seven Days	RE Lee	Outnumbered, Lee (brought Jackson east) attacked fearlessly.	Threat to Richmond over. Lee invades North.
		McClellan	Meets Lees attacks, barely holds on.	Mac fired. Army retreats.
2nd Bull Run or 2nd Manassas				



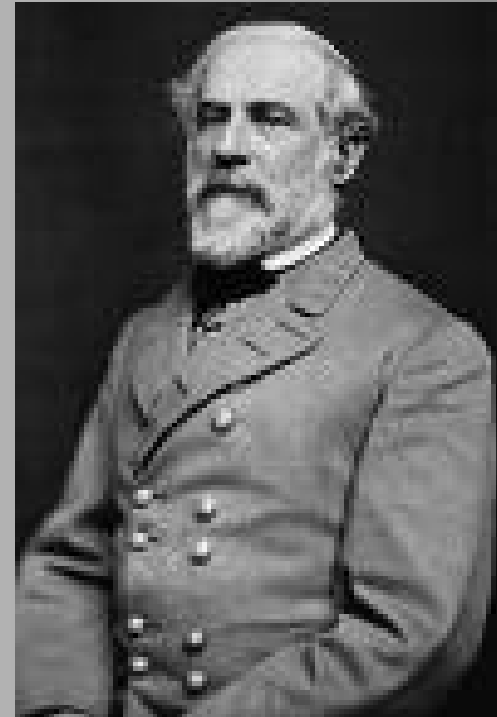
George B. McClellan: fired



Robert E. Lee: Starts his 1st Invasion

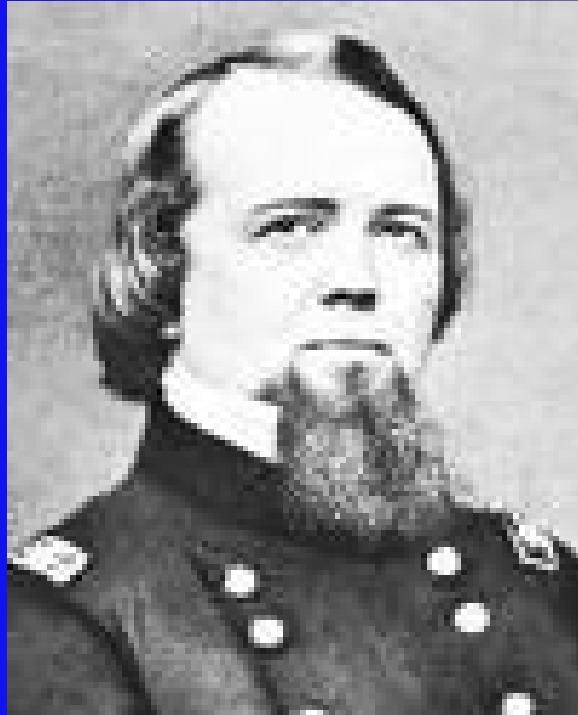


John Pope: brought from West.

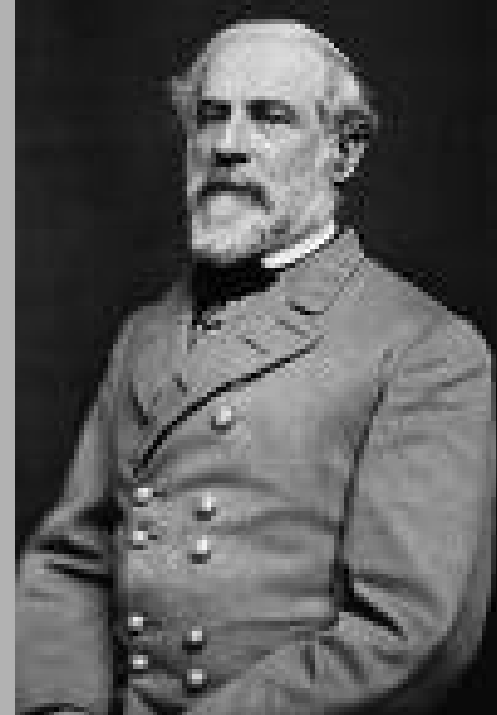


Lee & Jackson threaten Washington.

More Battles in Virginia: 1862				
The Battles		The Leaders	Notes	Results
The Peninsular Campaign	Fair Oaks	JE Johnston	Desperately defended Richmond.	Johnston hit. North still threatening.
		George McClellan	Brilliant sea move to the Pen. Slow march to Richmond.	Cont. push to Richmond
	Seven Days	RE Lee	Outnumbered, Lee (brought Jackson east) attacked fearlessly.	Threat to Richmond over. Lee invades North.
		McClellan	Meets Lees attacks, barely holds on.	Mac fired. Army retreats.
2nd Bull Run or 2nd Manassas		Lee	Laid a trap for the North and pounded the Union army.	Lee crosses into Maryland.
		Pope	Walked into trap. Army fought courageously but was defeated.	Pope fired.



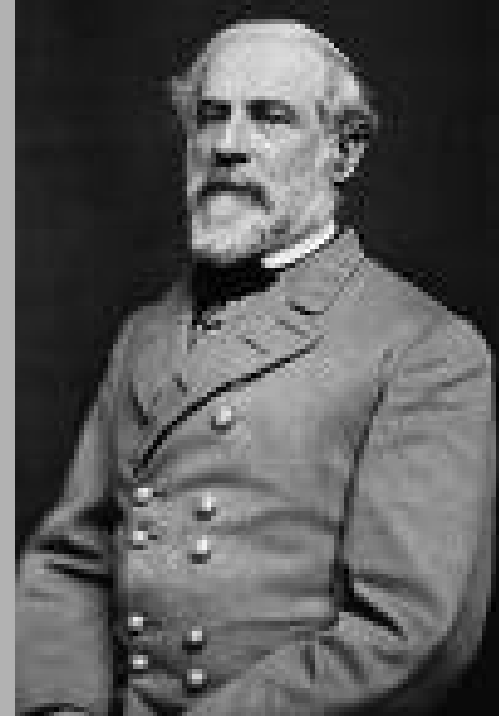
John Pope: fired



Lee invades Maryland and split up the army.



McClellan brought back, troops cheered.

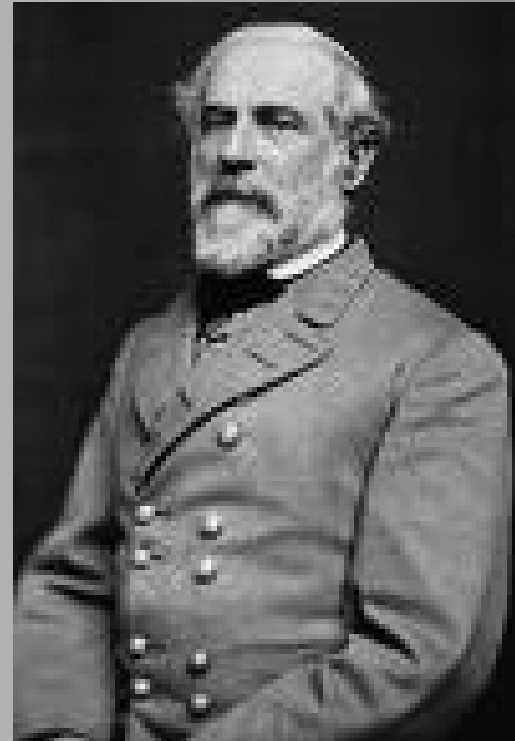


Lee pleased.

Lee's First Invasion of the North: 1862			
Antietam or Sharpsburg			
The Armies	The Leaders	Notes	Results
Northern (Union) Army	McClellan	Union outnumbered the South. McClellan orders several individual attacks. All thrown back. Kept thousands in reserve. Hurt Southern army.	Best chance lost. Mac fired again.
Southern (Confederate) Army	Lee	Caught divided, Lee struggled to stop Union attacks. At end of day, Lee had nothing left. Lee turned back South. (General Orders # 191)	1st Invasion over. Bloodiest single day of war.



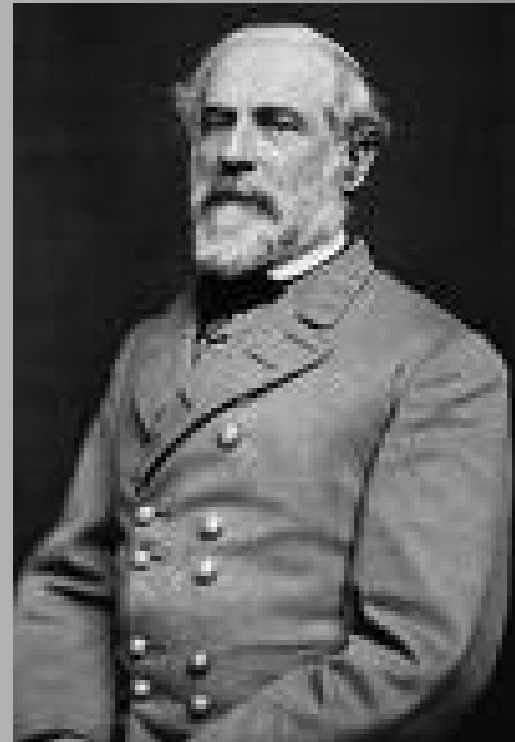
McClellan fired.



Lee turned back.



Who would Lincoln pick next?



Lee stays in command.

The Union Blockade

What was the Union's Naval Strategy?

Put a tight blockade around the entire South & gain control of the western (Mississippi) rivers.

Clash of the First Ironclads: March 1862

The Ships	Their Names	Notes	Results
Union Ships	Monitor		
Southern Ship	Virginia (Merrimack)		

Significance of this Battle:

